

Planning Information Packet

San Bernardino County

2004

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

Introduction to Social and Economic Data Tables

The data for the Social and Economic Data Tables were developed from a variety of sources to aid local organizations in identifying target group needs and in making appropriate resource allocations for employment and training activities.

Terms expressed in these tables are those commonly used by the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census, and the various state agencies that supplied the data. (The specified source of the data is noted at the bottom of each table or in the footnotes accompanying each table.)

For technical assistance or additional information about the Employment Development Department's (EDD) Labor Market Information Division (LMID), please call (916) 262-2162 or go to LMID's Web site at:

www.calmis.ca.gov

TABLE 1
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS BY PROGRAM
2001 - 2003
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY

Recipients by Program	July			CALIFORNIA
	2001	2002	2003	July 2003
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) (a)	103,497	94,066	87,921	1,144,967
Adults	24,598	21,283	18,714	237,450
Children	78,899	72,783	69,207	907,517
Food Stamps (b)	116,494	114,214	121,160	1,679,508
General Relief (c)	394	409	497	98,020
Refugee Cash Assistance (d)	17	13	11	1,064
Welfare to Work (e)	24,701	24,592	21,899	218,753

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>

CalWORKs: see report CA 237; Food Stamps: see report DFA 256;

General Relief: see report GR 237; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW 25 and WTW 25A.

(a) Data include foster care children.

(b) Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.

(c) General Relief data for July 2001 were not available. Data provided are for March 2001.

(d) Refugee Cash Assistance data are for the third quarter and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

(e) With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.

TABLE 2
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS (CalWORKs)
CHARACTERISTICS OF RECIPIENTS 16 YEARS AND OLDER
2001 - 2003
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY

Characteristics	July			CALIFORNIA
	2001	2002	2003	July 2003
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b)	35,840	32,580	30,450	396,530
Male	6,860	6,240	5,830	75,920
Female	28,990	26,350	24,630	320,730
16-20.	7,560	6,870	6,420	83,660
21-44	25,540	23,220	21,700	282,610
45-54	2,190	1,990	1,860	24,200
55+	560	510	480	6,190
White (Not Hispanic)	11,490	9,880	9000	99,790
Black (Not Hispanic)	8,560	7,870	7360	83,640
Hispanic	14,490	13,740	13160	182,280
Asian & Pacific Islander	960	770	660	25,030
American Indian	280	230	190	2,920
Filipino	70	90	80	2,880

(CalWORKs) California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

To access the detailed report for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>
See report ABCD 350.

(a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others and Foster Care cases.

(b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

TABLE 3
Occupations With The Greatest Absolute Job Growth (1)
2001 - 2008
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY

SOC Code	Occupation	Annual Averages		Number Of New Jobs	Percent Change	Mean Annual Wage	Median Hourly Wage (3)
		2001(2)	2008				
35-3021	Comb Food Prep & Serving Wrks, Incl Fast Food	12,110	15,920	3,810	31.5	\$16,394	\$7.43
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Ed	13,450	16,790	3,340	24.8	\$51,327	(4)
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	19,520	22,760	3,240	16.6	\$24,416	\$8.98
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	9,260	12,180	2,920	31.5	\$24,180	(4)
41-2011	Cashiers	15,560	18,430	2,870	18.4	\$21,225	\$8.49
53-3032	Truck Drivers, Heavy & Tractor-Trailer	10,290	12,950	2,660	25.9	\$37,876	\$18.02
47-2031	Carpenters	7,250	9,840	2,590	35.7	\$38,879	\$19.36
53-7062	Laborers & Freight, Stock, & Material Movers, Hand	11,680	14,100	2,420	20.7	\$21,313	\$9.33
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	12,460	14,870	2,410	19.3	\$24,054	\$11.11
37-2011	Janitors & Clean, Ex Maids & Housekeep Cleaners	8,410	10,480	2,070	24.6	\$21,661	\$8.93
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	7,320	9,360	2,040	27.9	\$29,268	\$12.75
29-1111	Registered Nurses	9,050	10,970	1,920	21.2	\$60,146	\$28.02
51-2092	Team Assemblers	8,370	10,150	1,780	21.3	\$22,079	\$9.85
53-7064	Packers & Packagers, Hand	6,920	8,650	1,730	25.0	\$18,057	\$7.91
11-1021	General & Operations Managers	7,220	8,780	1,560	21.6	\$94,426	\$37.74
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Ex Special & Voc Ed	5,220	6,740	1,520	29.1	\$56,365	(4)
47-2061	Construction Laborers	4,180	5,670	1,490	35.6	\$30,983	\$13.25
37-3011	Landscaping & Groundskeeping Workers	5,040	6,490	1,450	28.8	\$21,520	\$9.14
35-3031	Waiters & Waitresses	6,390	7,750	1,360	21.3	\$16,174	\$7.24
41-4012	Sales Reps, Wholesale & Mfg, Ex Tech & Sci Prods	6,490	7,820	1,330	20.5	\$51,443	\$21.00

Source: Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division,
Information Services Group and Occupational Employment Statistics Group

(1) Occupational Projections and OES Wages available online at www.calmis.ca.gov

(2) March 2001 Benchmark

(3) Median Hourly Wage is for the Riverside-San Bernardino Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA).

(4) For some occupations, workers may not work full-time all year-round. For these occupations it is not feasible to calculate an hourly wage.

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area							
San Diego							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,780	\$14,390	\$19,750	\$24,380	\$28,770	\$33,650	\$4,880
6 Months	\$4,390	\$7,195	\$9,875	\$12,190	\$14,385	\$16,825	\$2,440
100%	\$12,540	\$20,550	\$28,210	\$34,820	\$41,090	\$48,060	\$6,970
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Anaheim	Los Angeles County			San Bernardino County			
Carson/Lomita/Torrance	Orange County			SELACO			
Foothill	Riverside County			South Bay			
Long Beach	Santa Ana			Ventura			
Los Angeles City	San Bernardino City			Verdugo			
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,120	\$13,310	\$18,270	\$22,550	\$26,610	\$31,120	\$4,510
6 Months	\$4,060	\$6,655	\$9,135	\$11,275	\$13,305	\$15,560	\$2,255
100%	\$11,600	\$19,010	\$26,100	\$32,210	\$38,010	\$44,450	\$6,440
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Alameda		Oakland			Santa Cruz		
Contra Costa		Richmond			Solano		
Marin		San Francisco			Sonoma		
Napa		San Jose					
NOVA		San Mateo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,680	\$14,230	\$19,530	\$24,110	\$28,450	\$33,280	\$4,830
6 Months	\$4,340	\$7,115	\$9,765	\$12,055	\$14,225	\$16,640	\$2,415
100%	\$12,400	\$20,320	\$27,900	\$34,440	\$40,640	\$47,530	\$6,890
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Table 4 — Other Metropolitan Areas							
Fresno		NoRTEC			Stanislaus		
Golden Sierra		North Central			Tulare		
Kern/Inyo/Mono		Sacramento			Yolo		
Merced		San Joaquin					
Monterey		Santa Barbara					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,980	\$13,070	\$17,950	\$22,150	\$26,140	\$30,570	\$4,430
6 Months	\$3,990	\$6,535	\$8,975	\$11,075	\$13,070	\$15,285	\$2,215
100%	\$11,400	\$18,680	\$25,640	\$31,650	\$37,350	\$43,680	\$6,330
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas

Humboldt Imperial Kings Madera Mendocino		Mother Lode San Benito San Luis Obispo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,710	\$12,630	\$17,330	\$21,390	\$25,250	\$29,520	\$4,270
6 Months	\$3,855	\$6,315	\$8,665	\$10,695	\$12,625	\$14,760	\$2,135
100%	\$11,000	\$18,030	\$24,750	\$30,550	\$36,050	\$42,160	\$6,110
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Source: State of California, Workforce Investment Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive,
Number: WIAD03-1, Dated July 1, 2003

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. Each table specifies which areas encompass which Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA). For a family of one, in all tables, the poverty guidelines exceed the 70 percent LLSIL and, therefore, should be used to establish the low-income status. For all other family sizes, the LLSILs exceed the poverty guidelines. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.

TABLE 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: San Bernardino County
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: San Bernardino County (Total all county)

2000 CENSUS		Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹							
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	1,709,435	434,980	60,085	160,720	70,375	724,295	113,535	67,120	78,330
Poverty Universe²	1,662,615	424,700	58,905	152,190	65,475	707,195	112,675	66,565	74,910
Persons below Poverty³	263,410	92,300	11,050	29,440	12,740	93,265	12,790	5,270	6,550
Percent Persons in Poverty	15.8%	21.7%	18.8%	19.3%	19.5%	13.2%	11.4%	7.9%	8.7%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College^{3,4}	256,735	92,300	11,050	27,645	11,380	89,935	12,690	5,230	6,505
Persons below 70% of LLSIL⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL^{3,5}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College^{3,4,5}	340,460	128,135	14,955	35,135	14,220	118,230	14,615	6,460	8,710
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force⁶	721,185	n/a	n/a	77,970	47,205	517,225	61,430	12,700	4,660

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2004

Labor Force Status⁷
Employment 828,000
Unemployment 50,600
Unemployment Rate[†]
Not in Labor Force⁸ 423,500
Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹ 23,630

2003 Veteran Information

Total Veterans¹⁰ 126,973
Male 118,132
Female 8,841
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits¹¹ 12,908

* At the time of publication, data for these fields was unavailable. An updated table will be distributed upon receipt of data.

† Not available.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

TABLE 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: San Bernardino County
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: San Bernardino County (Less San Bernardino City)

	2000 CENSUS							
	Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹							
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72 73 and older
Total Persons	1,524,045	382,320	53,470	142,735	61,570	650,505	102,900	69,715
Poverty Universe ²	1,482,515	373,125	52,590	135,015	56,950	635,520	102,320	66,595
Persons below Poverty ³	213,720	72,810	8,930	24,070	10,190	76,455	11,090	5,640
Percent Persons in Poverty	14.4%	19.5%	17.0%	17.8%	17.9%	12.0%	10.8%	8.5%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College ^{3,4}	208,130	72,810	8,930	22,580	9,060	73,665	11,000	5,595
Persons below 70% of LLSIL ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL ^{3,5}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College ^{3,4,5}	280,620	104,280	12,165	28,805	11,535	98,185	12,580	7,485
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force ⁶	650,905	n/a	n/a	69,290	41,245	468,585	56,115	4,155

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2004

Labor Force Status ⁷	
Employment	742,100
Unemployment	42,800
Unemployment Rate	5.4%
Not in Labor Force ⁸	385,200
Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction) ⁹	19,140

2003 Veteran Information - San Bernardino County (Total all county)

Total Veterans ¹⁰	126,973
Male	118,132
Female	8,841
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits ¹¹	12,908

* At the time of publication, data for these fields was unavailable. An updated table will be distributed upon receipt of data.
 n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

TABLE 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: City of San Bernardino
JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: San Bernardino City

	2000 CENSUS								
	Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹								
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	185,390	52,660	6,615	17,985	8,805	73,790	10,635	6,280	8,615
Poverty Universe ²	180,100	51,575	6,315	17,175	8,525	71,675	10,355	6,170	8,315
Persons below Poverty ³	49,690	19,490	2,120	5,370	2,550	16,810	1,700	740	910
Percent Persons in Poverty	27.6%	37.8%	33.6%	31.3%	29.9%	23.5%	16.4%	12.0%	10.9%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College ^{3,4}	48,605	19,490	2,120	5,065	2,320	16,270	1,690	740	910
Persons below 70% of LLSIL ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL ^{3,5}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College ^{3,4,5}	59,840	23,855	2,790	6,330	2,685	20,045	2,035	880	1,225
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force ⁶	70,280	n/a	n/a	8,680	5,960	48,640	5,315	1,185	505

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2004

Labor Force Status⁷
Employment 85,900
Unemployment 7,800
Unemployment Rate 8.3%
Not in Labor Force⁸ 38,300

Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹ 4,490

2003 Veteran Information - San Bernardino County (Total all county)

Total Veterans¹⁰ 126,973
Male 118,132
Female 8,841
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits¹¹ 12,908

* At the time of publication, data for these fields was unavailable. An updated table will be distributed upon receipt of data.
n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

Table 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

Footnotes and Data Sources

¹The **economically disadvantaged population** is defined by the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA provided these data from a custom tabulation generated by the U. S. Bureau of Census. Totals may not match other data from the same source. Further information can be accessed through the following Web sites:

ETA: www.doleta.gov

Census Bureau: www.census.gov

²**Poverty Universe:** Poverty status is determined for everyone except people in institutions, such as people in prison or in nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

³**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. The Percent Persons in Poverty is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe and multiplying by 100.

⁴**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students on in the labor force.

⁵**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL is used to determine an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels. For more information, see the ETA Web site at: wdsc.doleta.gov/llsil/.

⁶**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

⁷**Labor Force** in this category refers to civilian labor force, that includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. March 2002 Benchmark data. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, (916) 262-2162.

⁸**Not in Labor Force** refers to those who are not employed and not actively seeking employment. This category includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. Not in labor force data are based on preliminary labor force data (01/2003-12/2003). Department of Finance populations estimates as of January 2003 and working age populations from 1990 Census data.

⁹Data provided by the California Department of Justice, 2002 Criminal Justice Profile. Additional information can be found on-line at: www.caag.state.ca.us.

¹⁰Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections Adjusted to Census 2000 (VetPop2001Adj), September 30, 2003, Washington, D.C.. Located on-line at www.va.gov.

¹¹Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Statistics for Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits, July 15, 2003, Washington, D.C..

Note: Data provided are the most recent available.